#### II. NUTRITION SERVICES

(Please indicate) State Agency: <u>CA</u> for FY <u>2013</u>

Nutrition services include the full range of activities performed by a variety of staff to operate a WIC Program such as, participant screening and assessment, nutrition education and counseling, breastfeeding promotion and support and health promotion, food package prescriptions, and health care referrals. WIC State agencies are encouraged to refer to the quality WIC Nutrition Services Standards, available on the www.nal.usda.gov/wicworks for recommended criteria and best practices to incorporate activities that are consistent with providing quality nutrition services and revitalizing quality nutrition services (RQNS). (Questions on Dietary Assessment can be found in VIII, Certification, Eligibility and Coordination.)

- A. Nutrition Education 246.4(a)(9); 246.11(a)(1-3)(c)(1,3-7): describe the nutrition education goals and action plan and the provisions for providing nutrition education contacts and materials to all participants including the special nutrition education needs of migrant farmworkers and their families, Native Americans, and homeless persons. Also describe methods to be used to provide drug and other harmful substance abuse prevention information. Establish standards for breastfeeding promotion and support.
- **B.** Food Package Design 246.10 (c)(1-3); (e)(1-12): describe the procedures for determining which foods should be authorized and how the food package should be nutritionally tailored and by whom, and plans for substitutions or eliminations to WIC food package.
- C. Staff Training 246.11(c)(2): describe the training and technical assistance provided to WIC professional and paraprofessional personnel who provide nutrition education, and breastfeeding promotion/education to participants.

## A. Nutrition Education

1.

	Nutrition Education Plans (§246.11)	
a.	The State agency develops and coordinates the nutrition education component with consideration of local agency plans, needs, and available nutrition education resources. ( $\S246.11(c)$ )  Yes  No	
b.	The State agency monitors local agency activities to ensure compliance with provisions set forth in paragraphs $\S246.11$ (c)(7), (d), and (e) of this section. $(\S246.11(c)(5))$ Yes	
c.	The local agency develops an annual nutrition education plan that is consistent with the State's nutrition education component of Program operations.  (§246.11(d)(2))  Yes  No	ţ
d.	(i). The State agency requires that local agency nutrition education include:	
	a needs assessment goals and objectives for participants evaluation/follow-up other (list):	
	(ii). The State agency monitors local agency progress toward meeting nutrition education goals, nutrition education action plans, and objectives via:	n
	<ul> <li>□ quarterly or annually written reports</li> <li>□ year-end summary report</li> <li>□ annual local agency reviews</li> <li>○ other (specify): bi-annual local agency reviews</li> </ul>	
e.	State policies reflect the definition of "nutrition education" as defined in §246.2 and in the Child Nutrition Act. The definition is "Nutrition education means individual and group sessions and the provision of materials that are designed improve health status and achieve positive change in dietary and physical activity habits, and that emphasize the relationship between nutrition, physical activity, and health, all in keeping with the personal and cultural preferences of the individual."	to I
Ы	TIONAL DETAIL: Nutrition Services Appendix	

#### A. Nutrition Education

2.	Annual Assessment of Participant Views on Nutrition Education and Breastfeeding Promotion and Support					
a.	Is an annual Assessment of Participant Views on Nutrition Education and Breastfeeding Promotion and Support conducted:					
b.	. Check below the method(s) used in the past fiscal year to assess participant views on nutrition education and breastfeeding promotion and support provided by WIC:					
	<ul> <li>State-developed questionnaire issued by local agencies</li> <li>Locally-developed questionnaires (need approval by SA: ☐ Yes ☐ No)</li> <li>State-developed questionnaire issued by State agency</li> <li>Focus groups</li> <li>Other (specify): Field testing with ppts at local agencies</li> </ul>					
c.	Results of participant views are:					
	used in the development of the State Plan used in the development of local agency nutrition education plans and breastfeeding promotion and support plans other (specify):					

- 3. Nutrition Education Contacts (§246.11(a)(1-3): (1) Nutrition education shall be considered a benefit of the program, and shall be made available at no cost to the participant. Nutrition education shall be designed to be easily understood by participants, and it shall bear a practical relationship to participant nutritional needs, household situations, and cultural preferences including information on how to select food for themselves and their families. Nutrition education shall be thoroughly integrated into participant health care plans, the delivery of supplemental foods, and other Program operations. (2) Nutrition education is made available to all participants. Nutrition education may be provided through the local agencies directly, or through other agencies. At the time of certification, the local agency shall stress the positive, long term benefits of nutrition education and encourage the participant to attend and participate in nutrition education activities. However, individual participants shall not be denied supplemental foods for failure to attend or participate in nutrition education activities. (3) The State agency shall ensure that local agencies provide drug and other harmful substance abuse information to all pregnant, postpartum, and breastfeeding women and to parents or caretakers of infants and children participants. Drug and other harmful substance abuse information may also be provided to pregnant, postpartum, and breastfeeding women and to parents or caretakers of infants and children participating in local agency services other than the Program.
- a. The State agency assures that each local agency offers adult participants, parents, or caretakers of infant and child participants, and whenever possible, the child

#### A. Nutrition Education

b.

c.

d.

participant.)
other (specify):

participants themselves at least two (≥2) nutrition education contacts per 6 month certification period, and quarterly nutrition education contacts to participants certified in excess of 6 months, to ensure adequate nutrition education in accordance with §246.11(e) via: local agency addresses in annual nutrition education plan state nutrition staff monitoring annually during local agency reviews local agency providing periodic reports to State agency other (specify): bi-annual local agency reviews The State agency has developed minimum nutrition education standards for the following participant categories: pregnant women breastfeeding women postpartum women infants high-risk participants children The minimum nutrition education standards address: number of contacts documentation protocols referrals breastfeeding promotion and support care plans information on drug and other harmful substance abuse counseling methods/teaching strategies content (WIC appropriate topics) nutrition topics relevant to participant assessment appropriate use of educational reinforcements (videos, brochures, posters, etc.) The State agency allows the following nutrition education delivery methods: face-to-face, individually or group online/Internet telephone food demonstration a delivery method performed by other agencies, i.e., EFNEP other (specify): The State agency ensures that nutrition risk data is used in providing appropriate nutrition education by: individual nutrition education contacts tailored to the participant's needs. group nutrition education contacts relevant to the participant's needs (please explain how appropriate group nutrition classes are identified and offered to the

e.	e. An individual care plan is provided based on:					
	priorit	ional risk ty level icare pro	vider's prescription		CPA discretion participant request other:	
f.	Individual ca	are plan	s developed include th	e following c	omponents:	
	Must Include	May Includ	individualized food paridentification of nutrition nutrition education and a plan for follow-up referrals timeframes for complet documentation of com a practical relationship household situations, a	ion-related produced breastfeeding action playleting action to a participal and cultural produced prod	g support  an plan unt's nutritional needs,	
					nt understanding of nutrition changes made.	
g.	Check the following individuals allowed to provide general or high-risk nutrition education:					
	General	High-ı				
	Nutrition	Nutrit				
	Education	Conta		B.S. degree	with formal WIC training by	
			Licensed Practical Nur Registered Nurses B.S. in Home Econom B.S. in the field of Hu Registered Dietitian or Dietetic Technician (2 Other (specify):	nics man Nutrition r M.S. in Nutr	ition (or related field)	
h.	The State ag	ency all	ows adult participants	s to receive n	utrition education by proxy.	
	□ No ⊠ Yes (I	If yes, ch	proxy is spouse/signification proxy is parent of adole proxy is neighbor only for certain priorit	icant other lescent prenat		

#### A. Nutrition Education

		other (specify): a proxy is an individual chosen by the participant or parent/caretaker applying on behalf of an infant or child.
i.		llows parents/guardians of infant and child participants to lucation by proxy.
	No Yes (If yes, o	check the applicable conditions below):  proxy is grandparent or legal guardian of infant or child participant proxy is neighbor only for certain priorities (specify):  other (specify): a proxy is an individual chosen by the participant or parent/caretaker applying on behalf of an infant or child.

#### A. Nutrition Education

4. Nutrition Education Materials (§246.11(c)(1,3,4,6,7): The State agency shall (1) develop and coordinate the nutrition education component of Program operations with consideration of local agency plans, needs, and available nutrition education resources; (3) identify or develop resources and educational materials for use in local agencies, including breastfeeding promotion and instruction materials, taking reasonable steps to include materials in languages other than English in areas where a significant number or proportion of the population needs the information in a language other than English; (4) develop and implement procedures to ensure that nutrition education is offered to all adult participants and to parents/caregivers of infant or child participants, as well as child participants whenever possible; (6) establish standards for participant contacts that ensure adequate nutrition education in accordance with paragraph 246.11(e); and (7) establish standards for breastfeeding promotion and support, including a positive breastfeeding supportive clinic environment, a local agency breastfeeding coordinator, breastfeeding promotion, and support for new staff.

Sharing material with the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) as part of the Healthy, Hunger-Free Kids Act of 2010: A State agency may allow the local agencies or clinics under the State agency to share nutrition educational materials with institutions participating in the Child and Adult Care Food Program at no cost to that program, if a written materials sharing agreement exists between the relevant agencies.

# a. The State agency recommends and/or makes available nutrition education materials for the following topics:

	English	Spanish	Other languages (specify):
General nutrition	$\boxtimes$	$\boxtimes$	Vietnamese, Hmong Chinese, Russian, Armenian
Specific nutrition- related disorders			n/a
Maternal nutrition			Vietnamese, Hmong Chinese
Infant nutrition		$\boxtimes$	Vietnamese, Hmong Chinese
Child nutrition			Vietnamese, Hmong Chinese
Nutritional needs of homeless		$\boxtimes$	
Nutritional needs of migrant farmworkers & their families		$\boxtimes$	

## A. Nutrition Education

b.

c.

Nutritional needs of Native Americans		$\boxtimes$					
Nutritional needs of Teenage prenatal women	$\boxtimes$	$\boxtimes$					
Breastfeeding promotion and support (including	$\boxtimes$	$\boxtimes$	Vietnamese, Hmong, Chinese				
troubleshooting problems)							
Danger of harmful substance (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs), as well as secondhandsmoke during pregnancy							
and breastfeeding		$\boxtimes$					
Food Safety Armenian, Hmong			Vietnamese, Chinese, Russian,				
Physical activity	$\boxtimes$	$\boxtimes$					
Other:	_						
or other sources for use by	Attach a listing of the nutrition education resources available from the State agency or other sources for use by local agencies or specify the location in the Procedure Manual and reference below.						
	_		ensure that nutrition education oropriate in terms of the following:				
	<ul> <li></li></ul>						
Locally-developed nutrition education materials must be approved by State agency prior to use.							
⊠ Yes	☐ No						
If no, State agency requires local agency to follow a standardized format for evaluating nutrition education materials.							
Yes	☐ No						

d.	If planning to share materials, State agency established a written materials sharing agreement between the relevant agencies to allow local agencies to share nutrition educational materials with institutions participating in the Child and Adult Care Food Program at no cost to that program.								
	$\boxtimes$	,	Yes	□ No					
	ADDITIONAL DETAIL: Nutrition Services Appendix and/or Procedure Manual (citation):								
5.	Nı	ıtritic	on Educa	ation Needs of Special Populations					
	The State agency tailors its nutrition education efforts to address the specific needs of migrant farmworkers (M), homeless individuals (H), substance-abusing individuals (S), and/or breastfeeding women (B) through (check all that apply):								
<u>M</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>S</u>	<u>B</u>						
				providing nutrition education materials appropriate to this population and language needs					
$\boxtimes$			$\boxtimes$	providing nutrition curriculum or care guidelines specific to this population					
				requiring local agencies who serve this population to address its special needs in local agency nutrition education plans					
				arranging for special training of local agency personnel who work with this population					
			$\boxtimes$	distributing resource materials related to this population					
			$\boxtimes$	encouraging WIC local agencies to network with one another					
$\boxtimes$		$\boxtimes$		coordinating at the State and local levels with agencies who serve this population					
				other (specify):					
	ADDITIONAL DETAIL: Nutrition Services Appendix and/or Procedure Manual (citation):								

- 6. Breastfeeding Promotion and Support Plan
- a. The State agency coordinates with local agencies to develop a breastfeeding promotion plan that contains the following elements (check all that apply):

		activities such as development of breastfer forums to address breastfeeding promotion identification of breastfeeding promotion procurement of breastfeeding aids which so breastfeeding (e.g., breast pumps, breastsh nursing pads and bras). training for State/local agency staff. designating roles and responsibilities of stevaluation of breastfeeding promotion and other (specify):	n and support issues and support materials support the initiation and continuation of hells, nursing supplementers, and
<b>b.</b>		State agency has established minimum pro support which include the following (check	~ <u>-</u>
		a policy that creates a positive clinic envir as the preferred method of infant feeding a requirement that each local agency desig coordinate breastfeeding promotion and so a requirement that each local agency incompromotion and support training into orient in direct contact with WIC clients a plan to ensure that women have access the activities during the prenatal and postparts participant assessment food package prescription data collection referral criteria peer counseling other (specify):	gnate a local agency staff person to apport activities apporate task-appropriate breastfeeding ation programs for new staff involved by breastfeeding promotion and support
State a	agencie	es that receive WIC Breastfeeding Peer C	ounseling Funds complete item 7.
7.		State agency coordinates with local agenci seling program that contains the following	_
a.	recrui	ppropriate definition of peer counselor de nited and hired from target population; av c hours and outside the WIC clinic	<u> </u>
		Yes No	
b.	_	gnated breastfeeding peer counseling prog and/or local level	ram managers/coordinators at
	$\boxtimes$	Yes No	

c. Defined job parameters and job			d job d	b descriptions for breastfeeding peer counselors			
	$\boxtimes$	Yes		No			
	If yes,	, the job parameters f	or peer	counselors (check	all that apply):		
		Define settings for per Home (peer counselor Participant's home (per Clinic Hospital Define frequency of of Define procedures for	r makes eer cou	s telephone calls from nselor makes home ontacts	m home)		
d.	Adeq	uate compensation an	d reim	bursement of breas	stfeeding peer counselors		
		Yes		No			
e.		ing of State and local ge Peer Counseling Pi			h Using Loving Support to um		
		Yes		No			
f.	Train	ing of WIC clinic staf	f about	the role of the WI	C peer counselor		
		Yes		No			
g.	g. Establishment of standardized breastfeeding peer counseling program policie procedures (check all that apply):				and		
		documentation of clie referral protocols confidentiality other, (specify) staff of			aining, program requiremen	ts	
h.	_	uate supervision and a	monito	ring of breastfeedin	ng peer counselors through	1	
		regular, systematic coregular, systematic reregular, systematic respot checks other, (specify)	view of	peer counselor con	•		
i.		lishment of communi tfeeding peer counseli		_			
	$\boxtimes$	breastfeeding coalition	ons				

#### A. Nutrition Education

		businesses community organizations cooperative extension La Leche League hospitals home visiting programs private clinics other, (specify)
j.	Adequ	ate support of peer counselors by providing the following (check all that apply):
		timely access to WIC-designated breastfeeding experts for referrals outside peer counselors' scope of practice regular contact with supervisor participation in clinic staff meetings as part of WIC team opportunities to meet regularly with other peer counselors other, (specify)
k.	Provisi apply):	ion of training and continuing education of peer counselors (check all that
		standardized training using <i>Loving Support through Peer Counseling</i> curriculum ongoing training at regularly scheduled meetings home study opportunities to "shadow" or observe lactation experts and other peer counselors training/experience to become senior level peer counselors, IBCLC, etc.) other, (specify)

l. Attach a copy of an <u>updated</u> line item budget, *with written narrative*, demonstrating how peer counseling funds are being used for approved peer counseling activities.

ADDITIONAL DETAIL: Nutrition Services Appendix and/or Procedure Manual (citation): WIC Program Manual 630-10

#### II. NUTRITION SERVICES

- **B.** Food Package Design
- 1. Authorized WIC-Eligible Foods
- a. Include a copy of the current State-authorized food list and the individual food package design for each category in the Appendix or cite Procedure Manual reference:
- b. The State agency considers the following when making decisions about authorizing WIC-eligible foods other than infant formula:

$\boxtimes$	Federal regulatory requirements	$\boxtimes$	nutritional value
$\boxtimes$	participant acceptance	$\boxtimes$	cost
$\boxtimes$	statewide availability	$\boxtimes$	participant/client request
$\boxtimes$	healthcare provider request		other (specify):

c. The State agency utilizes additional State nutritional criteria for authorizing foods for the State WIC food list, in addition to the minimum Federal regulatory requirements.

$\boxtimes$	Yes	☐ No
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If yes, describe actual values or criteria identified by the State. Enter "n/a" if not applicable. (i.e. artificial sweeteners, artificial color/flavor, low-sodium, etc.):

Low or reduced fat peanut butter is not allowed
Low or reduced fat cheese is allowed
<ul> <li>Fruits and vegetables with artificial sweeteners are not allowed</li> </ul>
Low sugar peanut butter is allowed
<ul> <li>Preference is given to breakfast cereals containing 20% or more of the</li> </ul>
Daily Value (5 grams) for fiber per serving
Whole grains with added fiber are not allowed
<ul> <li>Infant foods with added fiber are not allowed</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>For juice, additives such a ginseng, taurine, wheatgrass, and other</li> </ul>
ingredients are not allowed.
<ul> <li>For eggs, vitamin-enriched eggs are not allowed.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Infant foods with DHA or prebiotics are not allowed</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Infant cereal with additives, including DHA, ARA, and probiotics are</li> </ul>
not allowed.
<ul> <li>Preference is given to breakfast cereals containing less than 400 mg</li> </ul>
sodium/100 g cereal
• Low sodium peanut butter, canned fish, and canned beans are allowed
<ul> <li>Low sodium tomato and vegetable juice are allowed</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Preference is given to breakfast cereals containing 50% or more of the</li> </ul>
RDA for folic acid
<ul> <li>Preference is given to breakfast cereals free of food colorings, artificial</li> </ul>
flavorings or dyes, or spices unless the nutritional benefit of the
product is compelling and justifies including it
<ul> <li>Flavored milk, tofu, and soy beverage are not allowed</li> </ul>

# **B.** Food Package Design

d.	WIC Formulas:			
	(1) The State agend contract, and non-c		_	regarding the issuance of primary contract, formula.
	X Yes		No	
	(2) The State agenc than the primary co			ocumentation for contract infant formula (other
	Yes	$\boxtimes$	No	
	(3) The State agenc	y requires me	dical do	ocumentation for non-contract infant formula.
	Yes	$\boxtimes$	No	
	(4) The State agenc	y requires me	dical do	ocumentation for WIC eligible medical foods.
	⊠ Yes		No	
e.	Rounding:			
	(1) Does the State methodology per se	- •		ormula according to the specific rounding
	Yes		No	
	(2) If the State agenthere established w	-		rounding option for issuing infant formula, are e?
	Yes	$\boxtimes$	No	
	(3) Does the State a methodology per so	~ •		ods according to the specific rounding
	Yes		$\boxtimes$	No
	(4) If the State agenthere established w			rounding option for issuing infant foods, are e?
	Yes	-	No	

# **B. Food Package Design**

	Ready-to feed	Low-iron; low-calorie; high calorie <u>formulas</u>	Non- contract infant formula	Exempt/ WIC-eligible medical foods		
			$\boxtimes$		Not authorized by the State agency	
					Only authorized for specific diseases/ conditions identified by State agency	
					State agency approval required	
	$\boxtimes$				Other (specify): <a href="https://homeless.no.new.new.new.new.new.new.new.new.new.new&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;g.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;Is infant form&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;ula issued in the&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;1&lt;sup&gt;st&lt;/sup&gt; month to pa&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;rtially breast&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;fed infants?&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;X Yes&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;☐ No&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;h.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;_&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&amp; materials reflocation A&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;ı of " supplen<="" td=""><td>nental foods" as defined §246.2</td></a>	nental foods" as defined §246.2
	X Yes		☐ No			
i.					act brand infant formula that der to meet religious eating	
	Yes		No No			

2. Nutrition Tailoring

## **B.** Food Package Design

a.	The State agency provides the maximum amount of all authorized foods allowed in accordance with the Federal WIC regulations at section 246.10 for each of the seven WIC Food Packages (I-VII).				
	Yes       No         ☐       Pregnant women/Partially Breastfeeding         ☐       Fully Breastfeeding women         ☐       Postpartum, non-breastfeeding women         ☐       Infants 0-5 months         ☐       Infants 6-11 months         ☐       Children         ☐       State agency does not have standard (i.e., pre-tailored) food packages				
b.	If the WIC food packages do not provide the maximum amount for every food in accordance with the Federal WIC regulations at Section 246.10, then the State agency specifies participant categories receiving an individually tailored package.				
	Individual tailoring				
	Pregnant women/Partially Breastfeeding Fully Breastfeeding women Postpartum, non-breastfeeding women Infants Children Other:				
c.	The State agency provides a specially tailored package for:				
	<ul> <li>Women/children with special dietary needs</li> <li>Homeless individuals</li> <li>Residents of institutions</li> <li>Other (specify): For infants with medical conditions whereby health plan does no provide 100% of the amount of formula prescribed, WIC provides the balance amount of the prescribed formula.</li> </ul>				
	Provide a copy of the actual foods included in the homeless and institution packages in the Appendix or cite Procedure Manual reference below.				
	TIONAL DETAIL: Please attach copies of all food packages that are tailored, Nutrition es Appendix and/or Procedure Manual (citation): Food Package Job Aid				
d.	The State agency develops written nutrition tailoring policies and supportive science-based nutrition rationale based on the following participant characteristics:				
	does not develop nutrition tailoring policies				

## **B.** Food Package Design

			priority participant pr household co administrativ	/nutrition need reference ndition e concerns y): medical cor	ndition; health plan cove	erage of
e.	The S	State agency al Yes	llows local age	ncies to develoj No	p specific tailoring guide	elines.
			of the following cy tailoring gui		by the State agency to	review or
	Local agencies are required to submit tailoring guidelines for State approval Local agency tailoring guidelines are monitored annually during local agency reviews Other (specify):					
		AL DETAIL: edure Manual		vices Appendix		
3.	Presc	ribing Packag	ges			
a.	Indiv	iduals allowed	l to prescribe f	ood packages:		
	CPA Other	(specify):	Standard food packag   X    X    RD, DN	e	Individually-tailored food package  □ RD, DN	

## II. NUTRITION SERVICES

## C. Staff Training

The State agency provides or sponsors the following training for WIC competent professional authorities:

authorities:	Professionals		Paraprofessionals (may or may not be CPAs in some States)	
	Regularly	As Needed	Regularly	As Needed
General nutrition education methodology		$\boxtimes$		$\boxtimes$
State certification policies/procedures		$\boxtimes$		$\boxtimes$
Anthropometric measurements				
Blood work procedures				
Nutrition counseling techniques				
Breastfeeding promotion/support				
Dietary assessment techniques				
Prescribing & tailoring food packages		$\boxtimes$		$\boxtimes$
Referral protocol				
Maternal, infant, and child nutriti	on 🖂			
Cultural competencies				
Customer service				
Immunization screening/referral				
Care Plan Development				
VENA staff competency training				
Other (specify): Civil Rights Training is available	on the WIC	website for train	ers and trainees	
	$\bowtie$			